



Rys.1. Tarcza (a) oraz jej model skończenie elementowy (b)

ORIGIN := 1

Stałe materiałowe

$E := 25e6$      $\nu := 0.16$      $h := 0.2$

$$\text{wsp} := \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1.5 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0.5 \\ 2 & 1.5 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{top} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Wzór na obliczenie pola elementów

$$\mathbb{F}(e) := \begin{pmatrix} \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 1, 1} & \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 1, 2} & 1 \\ \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 2, 1} & \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 2, 2} & 1 \\ \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 3, 1} & \text{wsp}_{\text{top}_e, 3, 2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbb{A}(e) := \frac{1}{2} \cdot |\mathbb{F}(e)|$$

Obliczenie modułu sprężystości

$$D := \frac{E}{(1-\nu^2)} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \nu & 0 \\ \nu & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-\nu}{2} \end{pmatrix} \quad D = \begin{pmatrix} 2.566 \times 10^7 & 4.105 \times 10^6 & 0 \\ 4.105 \times 10^6 & 2.566 \times 10^7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.078 \times 10^7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Wyznaczenie funkcji kształtu

$$I := \text{identity}(3) \quad \underline{\underline{C}}(e, i) := (F(e)^{-1}) \cdot \underline{\underline{I}}^i \quad \underline{\underline{N}}(e, i, x, y) := C(e, i)_1 \cdot x + C(e, i)_2 \cdot y + C(e, i)_3$$

e - nr elementu; i - nr funkcji kształtu

Element 1

$$N(1, 1, x, y) \rightarrow -0.16666666666666666667 \cdot x + 0.66666666666666666667 \cdot y$$

$$N(1, 2, x, y) \rightarrow -0.33333333333333333333 \cdot x - 0.66666666666666666667 \cdot y + 1$$

$$N(1, 3, x, y) \rightarrow \frac{x}{2}$$

Element 2

$$N(2, 1, x, y) \rightarrow 1 - \frac{x}{2}$$

$$N(2, 2, x, y) \rightarrow -1.0 \cdot y + 1.5$$

$$N(2, 3, x, y) \rightarrow 0.5 \cdot x + 1.0 \cdot y - 1.5$$

Macierz funkcji kształtu

$$N(e, x, y) := \begin{pmatrix} N(e, 1, x, y) & 0 & N(e, 2, x, y) & 0 & N(e, 3, x, y) & 0 \\ 0 & N(e, 1, x, y) & 0 & N(e, 2, x, y) & 0 & N(e, 3, x, y) \end{pmatrix}$$

Macierz pochodnych funkcji kształtu

$$B(e, x, y) := \begin{pmatrix} \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 1, x, y) & 0 & \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 2, x, y) & 0 & \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 3, x, y) & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 1, x, y) & 0 & \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 2, x, y) & 0 & \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 3, x, y) \\ \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 1, x, y) & \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 1, x, y) & \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 2, x, y) & \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 2, x, y) & \frac{d}{dy} N(e, 3, x, y) & \frac{d}{dx} N(e, 3, x, y) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A(1) = 1.5$$

$$A(2) = 1$$

$$B(1, 0, 0) = \begin{pmatrix} -0.167 & 0 & -0.333 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.667 & 0 & -0.667 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.667 & -0.167 & -0.667 & -0.333 & 0 & 0.5 \end{pmatrix} \quad B(2, 0, 0) = \begin{pmatrix} -0.5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -0.5 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

## Macierze sztywności

$$\underline{\underline{K}}(e) := B(e, 0, 0)^T \cdot D \cdot B(e, 0, 0) \cdot h \cdot A(e)$$

$$K(1) = \begin{pmatrix} 1.651 \times 10^6 & -4.96 \times 10^5 & -1.009 \times 10^6 & -5.816 \times 10^5 & -6.414 \times 10^5 & 1.078 \times 10^6 \\ -4.96 \times 10^5 & 3.511 \times 10^6 & 8.552 \times 10^4 & -3.241 \times 10^6 & 4.105 \times 10^5 & -2.694 \times 10^5 \\ -1.009 \times 10^6 & 8.552 \times 10^4 & 2.292 \times 10^6 & 9.921 \times 10^5 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 \\ -5.816 \times 10^5 & -3.241 \times 10^6 & 9.921 \times 10^5 & 3.78 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.388 \times 10^5 \\ -6.414 \times 10^5 & 4.105 \times 10^5 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & 1.924 \times 10^6 & 0 \\ 1.078 \times 10^6 & -2.694 \times 10^5 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.388 \times 10^5 & 0 & 8.082 \times 10^5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K(2) = \begin{pmatrix} 1.283 \times 10^6 & 0 & 0 & 4.105 \times 10^5 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 \\ 0 & 5.388 \times 10^5 & 1.078 \times 10^6 & 0 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.388 \times 10^5 \\ 0 & 1.078 \times 10^6 & 2.155 \times 10^6 & 0 & -2.155 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 \\ 4.105 \times 10^5 & 0 & 0 & 5.131 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.131 \times 10^6 \\ -1.283 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -2.155 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & 3.438 \times 10^6 & 1.488 \times 10^6 \\ -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.388 \times 10^5 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.131 \times 10^6 & 1.488 \times 10^6 & 5.67 \times 10^6 \end{pmatrix}$$

## Macierze Boole'a

$$Bo(e) := \begin{cases} Bo_{6,8} \leftarrow 0 \\ \text{for } i \in 1..2 \\ \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} Bo_{i,2 \cdot (top_{el,1}-1)+i} \leftarrow 1 \\ Bo_{i+2,2 \cdot (top_{el,2}-1)+i} \leftarrow 1 \\ Bo_{i+4,2 \cdot (top_{el,3}-1)+i} \leftarrow 1 \end{array} \right. \end{cases}$$

$$Bo(1) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Bo(2) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

## Agregacja macierzy sztywności

$$\underline{\underline{K}} := Bo(1)^T \cdot K(1) \cdot Bo(1) + Bo(2)^T \cdot K(2) \cdot Bo(2)$$

$$K = \begin{pmatrix} 2.933 \times 10^6 & -4.96 \times 10^5 & -1.009 \times 10^6 & -5.816 \times 10^5 & -6.414 \times 10^5 & 1.488 \times 10^6 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 \\ -4.96 \times 10^5 & 4.05 \times 10^6 & 8.552 \times 10^4 & -3.241 \times 10^6 & 1.488 \times 10^6 & -2.694 \times 10^5 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.388 \times 10^5 \\ -1.009 \times 10^6 & 8.552 \times 10^4 & 2.292 \times 10^6 & 9.921 \times 10^5 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & 0 & 0 \\ -5.816 \times 10^5 & -3.241 \times 10^6 & 9.921 \times 10^5 & 3.78 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.388 \times 10^5 & 0 & 0 \\ -6.414 \times 10^5 & 1.488 \times 10^6 & -1.283 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & 4.079 \times 10^6 & 0 & -2.155 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 \\ 1.488 \times 10^6 & -2.694 \times 10^5 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.388 \times 10^5 & 0 & 5.94 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.131 \times 10^6 \\ -1.283 \times 10^6 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & 0 & 0 & -2.155 \times 10^6 & -4.105 \times 10^5 & 3.438 \times 10^6 & 1.488 \times 10^6 \\ -4.105 \times 10^5 & -5.388 \times 10^5 & 0 & 0 & -1.078 \times 10^6 & -5.131 \times 10^6 & 1.488 \times 10^6 & 5.67 \times 10^6 \end{pmatrix}$$

Wektor prawej strony - zastępniki

$$f(p1_x, p2_x, p1_y, p2_y, L, s) := \begin{bmatrix} p1_x \cdot \left(1 - \frac{s}{L}\right) + p2_x \cdot \frac{s}{L} \\ p1_y \cdot \left(1 - \frac{s}{L}\right) + p2_y \cdot \frac{s}{L} \end{bmatrix} \quad \underline{\underline{F}}(s) := f(0, 0, 0, -75, 2, s) \quad F(s) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{75 \cdot s}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

Zastępnik dla elementu 2 - obciążenie wzdłuż osi x=s i dla y=1.5

$$i := 1..6$$

$$\underline{\underline{Z}}_i := \int_0^2 \left( N(2, s, 1.5)^T \cdot F(s) \right)_i ds \quad \underline{\underline{Z}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -25 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -50 \end{pmatrix} \quad P := \text{Bo}(2)^T \cdot \underline{\underline{Z}} \quad P = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -25 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -50 \end{pmatrix}$$

Warunki brzegowe -  
zablokowane nr stopni swobody

$$\text{war} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Uwzględnienie warunków brzegowych

$$i := 1..4 \quad \underline{\underline{I}} := \text{identity}(8) \quad \text{Id}_{8,8} := 0 \quad \text{Id}_{\text{war}_i, \text{war}_i} := 1 \quad \text{Ip} := \text{I} - \text{Id} \quad \text{KK} := \text{Ip} \cdot \text{K} \cdot \text{Ip} + \text{Id} \quad \text{PP} := \text{Ip} \cdot \text{P}$$

Rozwiązanie równania MES

$$\underline{\underline{Q}} := \text{KK}^{-1} \cdot \text{PP}$$

$$\underline{\underline{R}} := \text{K} \cdot \underline{\underline{Q}} - \text{P}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -8.182 \times 10^{-6} \\ -5.213 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.529 \times 10^{-5} \\ -6.156 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix} \quad \underline{\underline{R}} = \begin{pmatrix} -66.667 \\ 43.556 \\ 66.667 \\ 31.444 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 6.395 \times 10^{-14} \end{pmatrix}$$

Powrót do elementów

$$\underline{\underline{Q}}_1 := \text{Bo}(1) \cdot \underline{\underline{Q}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q}}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -8.182 \times 10^{-6} \\ -5.213 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q}}_2 := \text{Bo}(2) \cdot \underline{\underline{Q}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{Q}}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -8.182 \times 10^{-6} \\ -5.213 \times 10^{-5} \\ 1.529 \times 10^{-5} \\ -6.156 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\varepsilon_1 := B(1,0,0) \cdot Q1$$

$$\varepsilon_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -4.091 \times 10^{-6} \\ 0 \\ -2.606 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\varepsilon_2 := B(2,0,0) \cdot Q2$$

$$\varepsilon_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 7.646 \times 10^{-6} \\ -9.433 \times 10^{-6} \\ -7.306 \times 10^{-6} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_1 := D \cdot \varepsilon_1$$

$$\sigma_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -104.964 \\ -16.794 \\ -280.851 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_2 := D \cdot \varepsilon_2$$

$$\sigma_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 157.446 \\ -210.638 \\ -78.723 \end{pmatrix}$$

Wartość przemieszczeń w środku ES

e - nr elementu  
j - nr współrzędnej

$$X_s(e,j) := \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 \text{wsp}_{\text{tope},i,j}}{3}$$

$$X_s(1,1) = 0.667$$

$$X_s(1,2) = 0.667$$

$$X_s(2,1) = 1.333$$

$$X_s(2,2) = 1.167$$

$$U1 := N(1, X_s(1,1), X_s(1,2)) \cdot Q1$$

$$U1 = \begin{pmatrix} -2.727 \times 10^{-6} \\ -1.738 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U2 := N(2, X_s(2,1), X_s(2,2)) \cdot Q2$$

$$U2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2.37 \times 10^{-6} \\ -3.79 \times 10^{-5} \end{pmatrix}$$